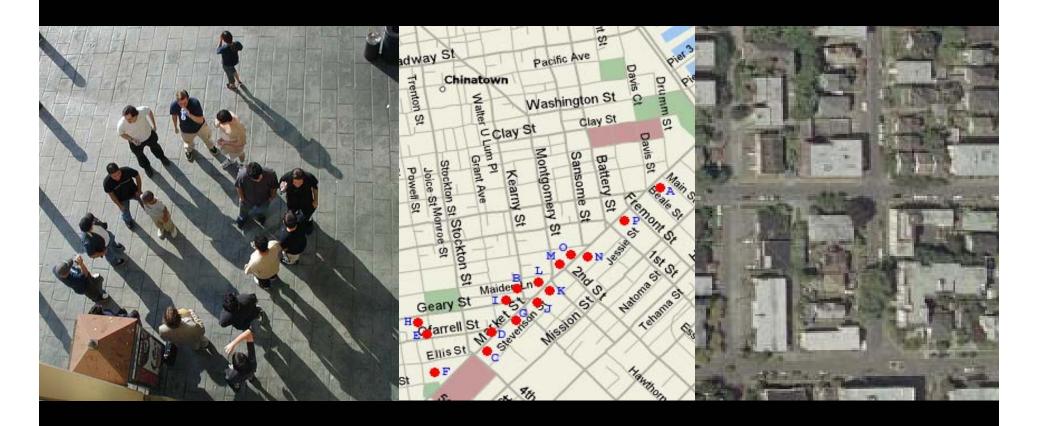
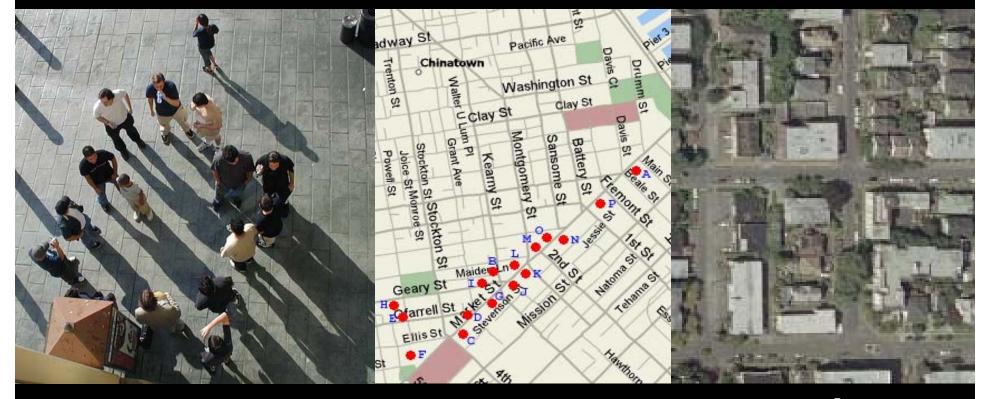
Alternate Reality Gaming



JANE M^cGONIGAL game studies / game design University of California @ Berkeley / 42 Entertainment

"Life imitates ARG."

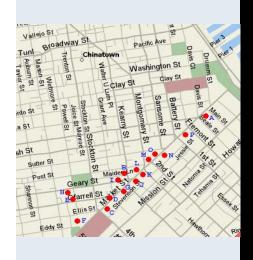
-ARG player g_rottic



gaming that feels like real life, only MORE ->

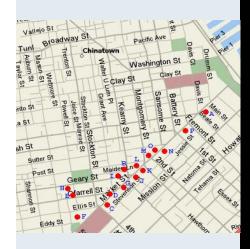
players who feel more capable, more confident more expressive, more engaged and more connected in their real everyday lives







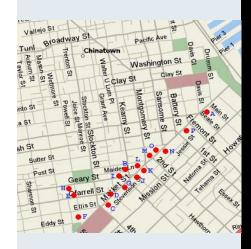


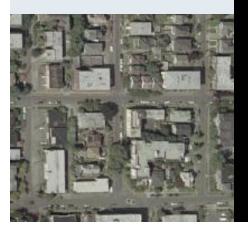




An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,



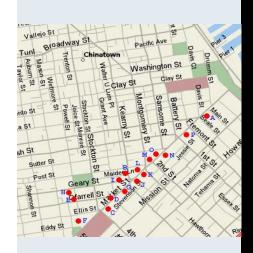


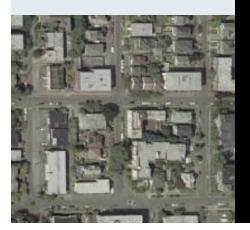


An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,

taking place over several weeks or months,





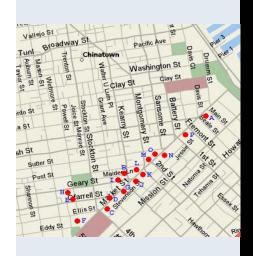


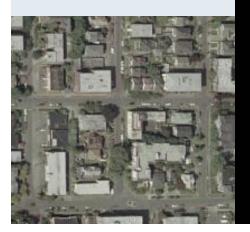
An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,

taking place over several weeks or months,

in which dozens, hundreds, or thousands of players come together online,





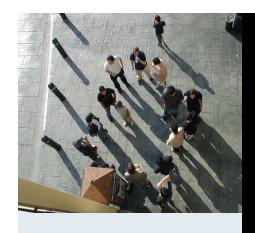


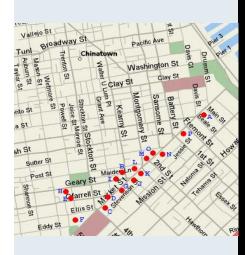
An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,

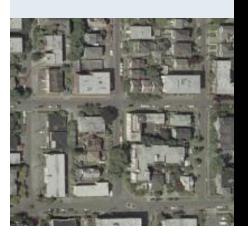
taking place over several weeks or months,

in which dozens, hundreds, or thousands of players come together online,

form collaborative social networks,







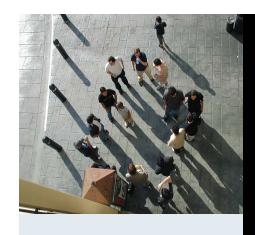
An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,

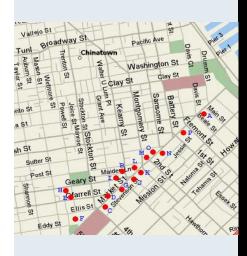
taking place over several weeks or months,

in which dozens, hundreds, or thousands of players come together online,

form collaborative social networks,

and work together to solve a mystery or problem...







An interactive drama played out online and in real-world spaces,

taking place over several weeks or months,

in which dozens, hundreds, or thousands of players come together online,

form collaborative social networks,

and work together to solve a mystery or problem

...that would be absolutely *impossible* to solve alone.

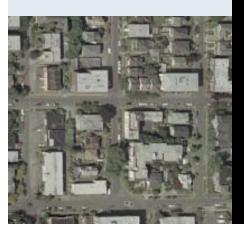


cross-media
pervasive
persistent
collaborative
constructive
expressive

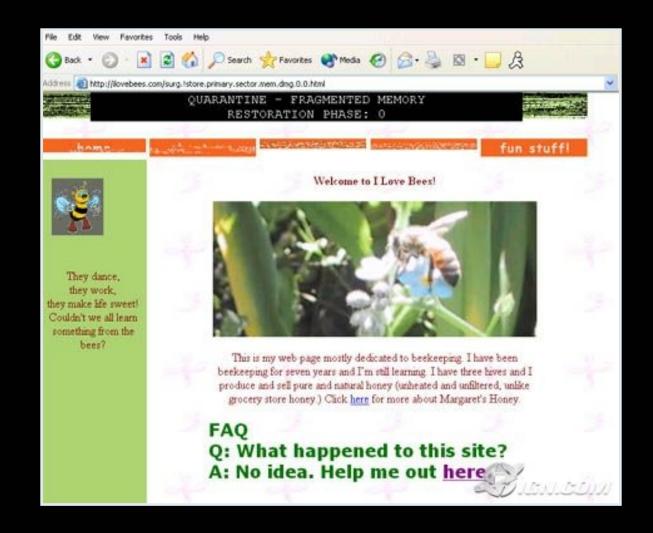
← 6 key terms that describe ARGs





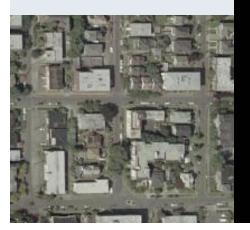


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?



Case study: I LOVE BEES (2004)





What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

cross media: clues, narratives and missions are distributed via a variety of digital media:





What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

cross media: clues, narratives and missions are distributed via a variety of digital media:

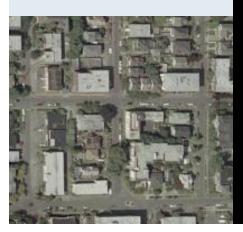
- web sites
- emails
- blogs
- MP3s and DVDs
- web cams
- text messages
- instant messages
- networked game consoles
- handheld GPS devices

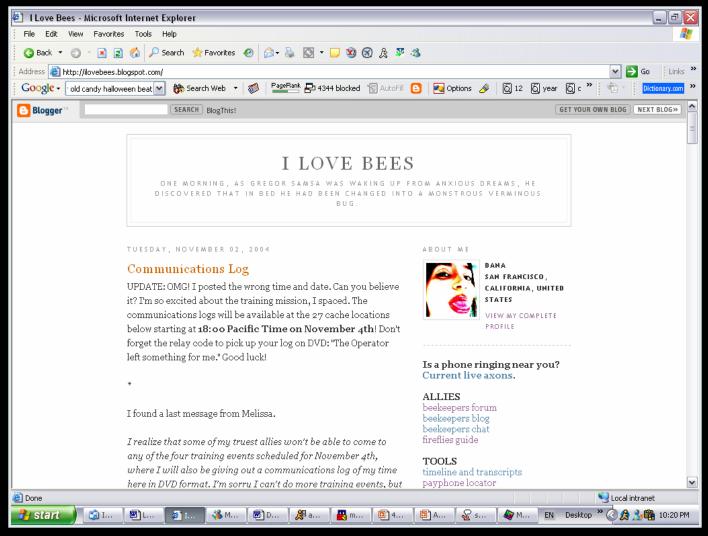




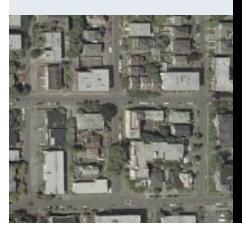


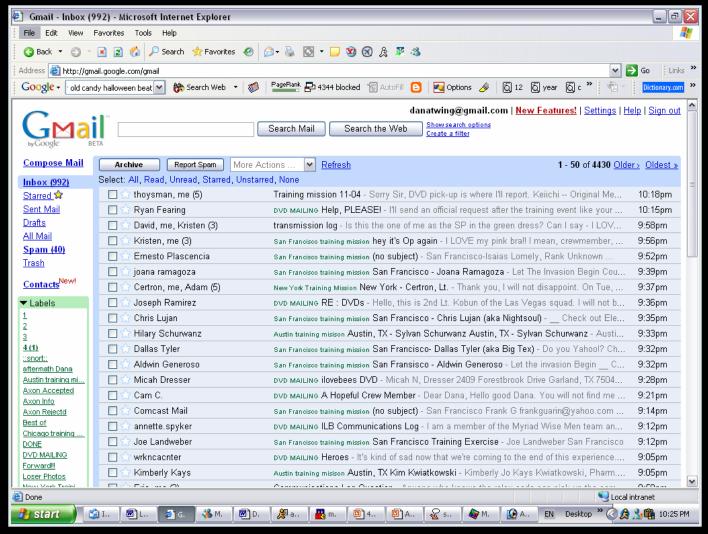




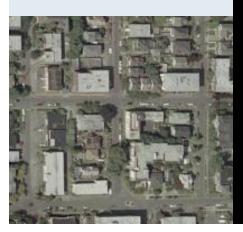


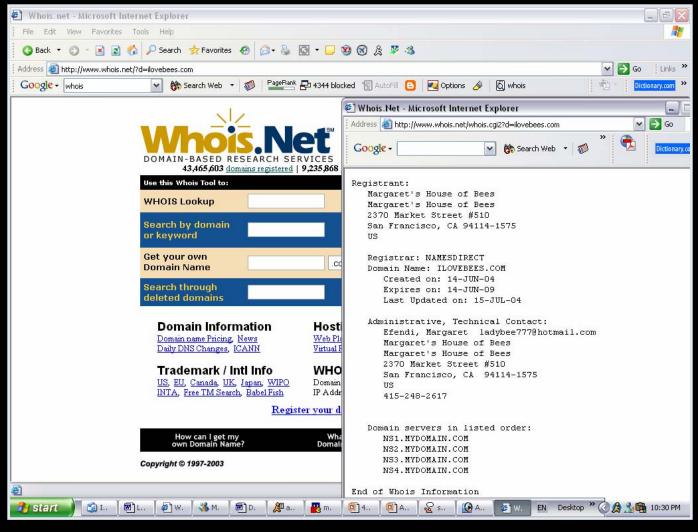




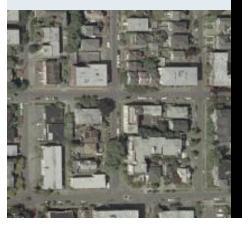
















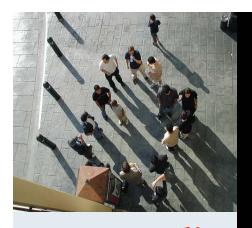


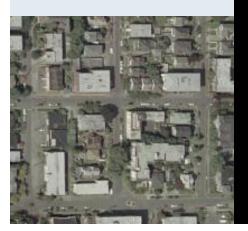




What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

pervasive: extending into the real-world, taking place in everyday environments



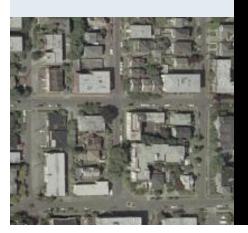


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

pervasive: extending into the real-world, taking place in everyday environments

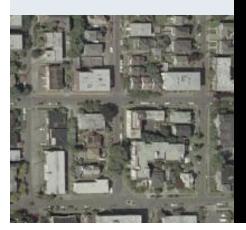
- physical clues are embedded in everyday environments
- location-specific information is required
- site-specific missions and challenges are given
- public "ubiquitous computing" and personal mobile technologies become essential tools for players





!transmit truth time THURSDAY 11/04			
Scriv, Lt.	Wynn, Lt.		
10:00 PST	10:00 PST		
EB, Lt.	51.752101 -001.257900		
10:01 PST	10:01 PST		
42.096172 -075.975554	Nitecrawler, ENS		
10:02 PST	10:02 PST		
Justin, ENS	jontheman, Lt.		
10:03 PST	10:03 PST		
42.279270 -083.748764	38.881044 -077.111586		
10:04 PST	10:04 PST		
Tony Hill, Eng.	Cahill, Ens.		
10:05 PST	10:05 PST		
Jsailor, Lt.	34.857817 -082.671616		
10:06 PST	10:06 PST		
34.106864 -117.711981	Grimlock, Rear Adm		
10:07 PST	10:07 PST		
eviljester, Lt. Jr.	bbg, Plebe		
10:08 PST	10:08 PST		
33.922767 -084.342483	33.922767 -084.342483		
ഫഫു മുന്ന	1റ-റെ മടന		





X 36.11582	-115.172868	Paradise NV	Nevada	Las Vegas	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 39.682651	-75.754051	Newark DE	Delaware	Newark	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 35.228683	-80.840817	Charlotte NC	North Carolina	Charlotte	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 42.439348	-76.51062	Ithaca NY	New York	Ithaca	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 41.305402	-72.924261	New Haven CT	Connecticut	New Haven	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 39.950079	-75.14569	Philadelphia PA	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 38.886117	-77.027917	Washington DC	D.C.	Washington	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 35.074196	-89.91932	Oakville TN	Tennessee	Memphis	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 35.228864	-80.840941	Charlotte NC	North Carolina	Charlotte	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.72614	-73.42427	South Farmingdale NY	New York	East Farmingdale	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 44.465961	-73.18061	South Burlington VT	Vermont	South Burlington	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 41.76432	-72.68196	Hartford CT	Connecticut	Hartford	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 34.857817	-82.671616	Pickens SC	South Carolina	3 km NE of Arial	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.75201	-73.981868	Manhattan NY	New York	New York	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.84873	-73.16681	Nesconset NY	New York	Smithtown	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 45.198595	-93.549977	Rogers MN	Minnesota	1 km N of Rogers	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 37.505053	-77.628617	Midlothian VA	Virginia	Bon Air	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 36.000883	-78.94045	Durham NC	North Carolina	Durham	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 38.890469	-77.026	Washington DC	D.C.	Washington	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 36.85923	-75.979429	Virginia Beach VA	Virginia	Virginia Beach	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 44.34641	-72.7453	Waterbury √T	Vermont	Waterbury	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.34987	-74.66295	Princeton NJ	New Jersey	Princeton	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 43.21259	-71.51408	Concord NH	New Hampshire	Concord	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 39.951054	-75.153517	Philadelphia PA	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.435801	-79.957633	Pittsburgh PA	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh	<u>map</u>	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 42.346201	-71.864829	Holden MA	Massachusetts	Holden	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 41.306549	-72.926978	New Haven Harbor CT	Connecticut	New Haven	map	<u>rand</u>	<u>acme</u>
X 40.34853	-74.66343	Princeton NJ	New Jersev	Princeton	map	rand	ącme























What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

persistent: 24 hours a day, 7 days a week



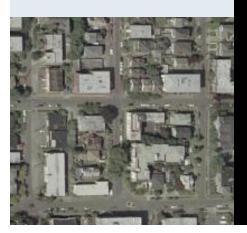


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

persistent: 24 hours a day, 7 days a week

- always on
- unfolds in "real-time"
- organic and responsive to players

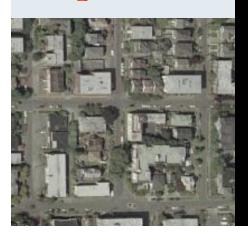


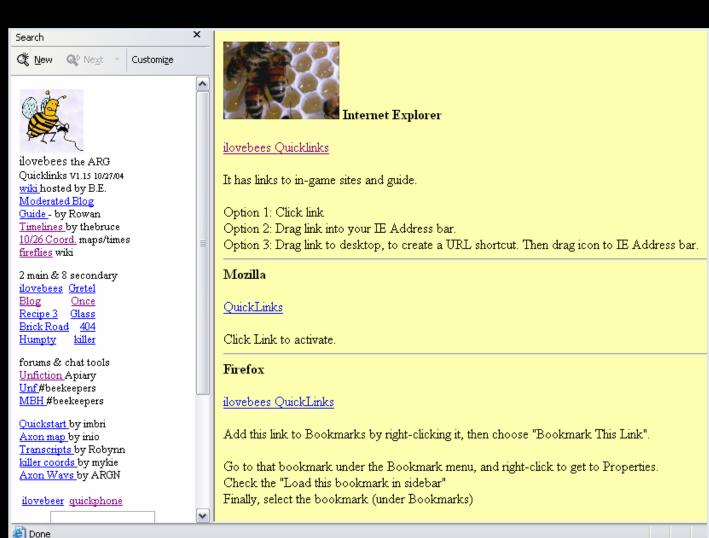


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

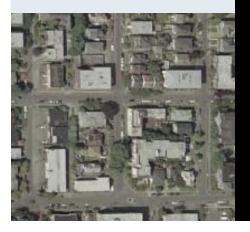
Margaret's Honey www.ilovebees.com the hives HALT - MODULE CORE HEMORRHAGE Control has been yielded to the SYSTEM PERIL DISTRIBUTED REFLEX. This medium is classified, and has a STRONG INTRUSIVE INCLINATION. They PHASE 1 COMPLETE: Network throttling has eroded. thev they make PHASE 2 COMPLETE: This medium has metastasized. Couldn't somethin COUNTDOWN TO WIDE AWAKE AND PHYSICAL: 31:11:42:17:329 Make your decisions accordingly. FAQ Q: What happened to this site? A: No idea. Help me out here.









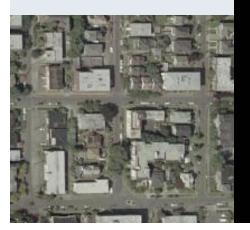


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

collaborative: designed to be absolutely impossible for an individual or small group to solve in isolation

- parse information strategically
- require location-specific information
- massively-scale challenges
- "walk and talk and chew gum" design





What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

constructive: requires players to build the gaming platform themselves





What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

constructive: requires players to build the gaming platform themselves

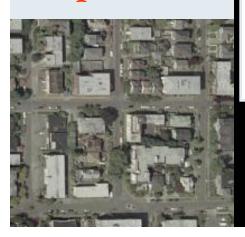
- "Batteries Not Included" design
- communities self-organize
- communications systems are designed and developed by the players
- social engineering





ARG: The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!)			Topics	Posts	Last Post			
<u>(a)</u>	The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): Axon Coordination This is a temporary moderated forum in which to post your reports from the field at the Axon Coordinate locations, and to discuss whatever the heck ends up happening. Please keep threads strictly on topic as noted. Only moderators can post new threads. : Files: Moderators: Aveena, fireball, sapagoo, catherwood, krystyn, LouMac, celina63, aliendial, dnbmathguy, Varin, AnthraX101, BriEnigma, Giskard, rowan72			73	11425	Wed Nov 03, 2004 12:12 pm kazuma → 🗅		
<u>(a)</u>	The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): General/Updates (aka System Peril Distributed Reflex or ilovebees) - Now Playing What do the letters in the honey mean? What's up with Dana's aunt's website? What is the connection to Halo 2 for Xbox? Why isn't Dana turning into a bee? : Files: Moderators: Aveena, fireball, sapagoo, catherwood, krystyn, LouMac, celina63, aliendial, dnbmathguy, Varin, AnthraX101, BriEnigma, Giskard, rowan72				21749	Wed Nov 03, 2004 12:09 pm Phaedra → D		
	The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): Q	🐔 theBruce.ca - Home of Geoff May - M	icrosoft Internet Explorer					
	Catalog information about sites, char- : Trailhead :: QuickStart :: QuickLink;	Melissa also reveals coordinates for the next field test -		hours of each	other.			
9	#beekeepers:	Real World	Organized Data			Character Progress		
	Moderators: Aveena, fireball, sapagod	July 13 - Tuesday						
	AnthraX101, BriEnigma, Giskard, rowar The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): II	Dana makes first blog entry about her site at ilovebees.blogspot.com						
	List interaction you've had with game	July 14 - Wednesday						
	in-person contact.							
	: Files : Moderators: Aveena, fireball, sapagod	Dana makes second blog entry about China						
	AnthraX101, BriEnigma, Giskard, rowar	July 15 - Thursday	Hovebees.com Introduction of System Peril Distributed F					
	The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): P	Margaret (ladybee777@hotmail.com) sends honey pots and letters	(SPDR / Spider) by way of countdown timer on front page					
	Catalog puzzles and their solutions he	Halo 2 trailer flashes www.ilovebees.com llovebees.com is hacked, with a countdown to August						
9	: Files : Moderators: Aveena, fireball, sapagod	24th Dana updates her blog						
	AnthraX101, BriEnigma, Giskard, rowar	July 16 - Friday			The Operator (Q) - female			
	The Haunted Apiary (Let Op!): C	Hacking begins on ILB to retrieve all hidden text from	Who: The Operator Wrote the Mayday Text		ie Mayday Text			
	New to the game or have a question t	HTML source, image binaries, and sound files	Entities: Arachne, boy on the beach,	spider,	has a b	rother, who made a castle of sand		
	help you out. This is also the place fo	Dana has a voicemail message	Flea Notables: Phasmids , castle of sand		Plain to	Flea (PF) - female Plain to see naked footprint on the sand shore		
			Key: Seek the truth / Behold the truth / Reveal the truth / that is the law and the whole of the law Key: hide and seek Summary: Narrator goes to her boat, see's the Flea's footprint in the sand Something happened to the boat and all her companions slept for "Nine Hours" feel to the ground and can't move Phasmids needs to find a way to signal, possibly behind enemy lines			erself		
					Castle of s	and		
					Washed over/melted down by spiders			
					made of sand' Next to the Operator on the beach wave foaming with spiders takes away his face Spider (SPDR) - female			
			tries direction finding with stick and sun. finding south using stars and southem of	ross				
			possibly dreaming this story, a vision?. If being probed or under surgery [Key	feeling as				
	enemy lines, be quiet, play [Kev3] recalls her							







ilovebees the ARG
Quickphones V1.2 9/20/04
mapquest
mapquest UK
acme
terraserver
Randmonally click lat/long
Boulter
Topozone
nearest geocache

payphone directory payphone project stromcarlson Yet Another

Combat Training Exercise

What the freck is this? Read what GameSpot has uncovered: article

OMG!!!11!1!one!!!eleven!!1... How do I get in?

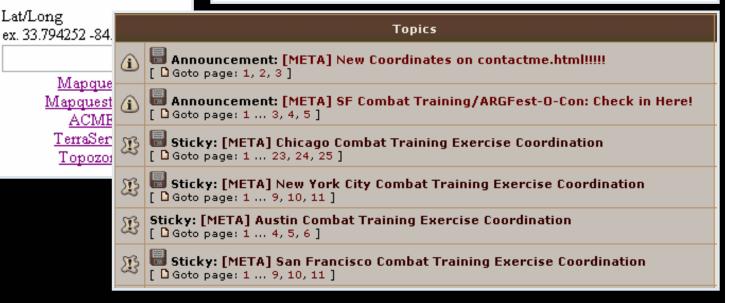
Read the instructions from Melissa: Combat Training Exercise (scroll down)

Who are these people? We are the Beekeepers, players of the I Love Bees game.

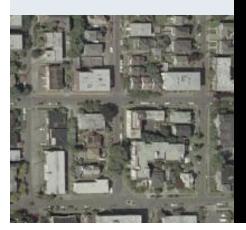
4	LOCATIONS	DETAILS	LIST
de	37.784568 -122.404169	San Francisco, CA	Attendees
8	40.743071 -073.976763	New York, NY	Attendees
,	42.040240 -088.035197	Chicago, IL	Attendees
4	30.266632 -097.744710	Austin, TX	Attendees
		(Add Yourself)	(Show All)

To edit your record, click on the link next to your name in the list of Attendees.

(NOTE: this data does NOT imply any confirmed registration with Melissa.)







What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

recipe8 axons

recipe8 axons

Sunday, October 31, 2004



Axons

Crew #1 A, O, N

Crew #2

Crew #3

Crew #4 M, E

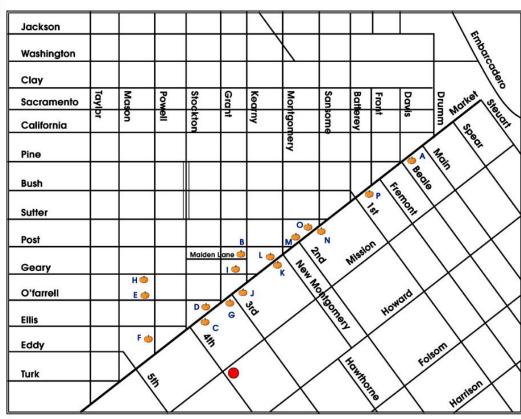
Crew #5

Crew #6

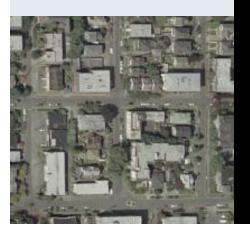
Crew #7

Crew #8 H, K

Combat Training Exercise Thursday, November 4, 2004



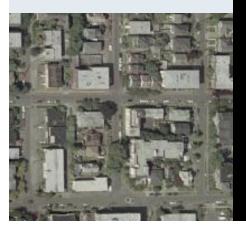




What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

expressive: requires and inspires user self-expression



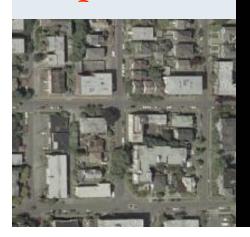


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

expressive: requires and inspires user self-expression

- user-created web sites and blogs
- player guides
- communications missions
- new languages
- fan art
- mass media interventions





What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

expressive: requires and inspires user selfexpression

You are my extraordinary. Near strangers — brilliant, kind, loud, mean, methodical, wildly creative, above all passionate. I don't agree with all of you... no surprise, you hardly agree with one another. But your energy. This community.

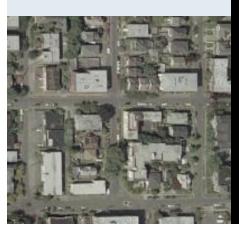
By sheer fluke luck, this blog has become a way station for amazing, brilliant, compassionate, crazy people. A clearinghouse for an extraordinary phenomenon. And I don't mean the AI.

I get it now. And I'm here, I'm all in.

P.S. I'm posting a summary of what we've figured out so far in the sidebar. I'll keep updating it as we learn more.

POSTED BY DANA AT 8/24/2004 09:42:14 AM 2358 COMMENTS



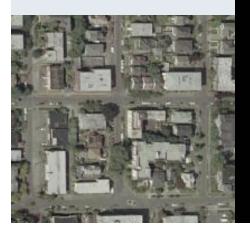


What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

expressive: requires and inspires user self-expression







What is Alternate Reality Gaming?

expressive: requires and inspires user self-expression

```
net: !attach act |
drop !attach act |
drop !route proc attach proc net
grope: !probe host crypt weak
!decrypt host decrypt confidence 100 !
probe master sector fail
surg: !invntry primary sector proc proc
invntry 343 working 0 dmg 38 dmg unk 2 broken
102 abs 201 !invntry primary sector mem mem
invntry 678223072849 clear 0.0007 dmg 0.0014
frgm 1.41 abs 98.5879 net: !attach act |
```



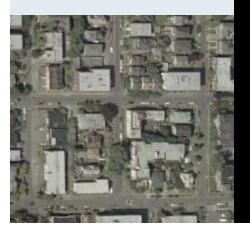


What does Alternate Reality Gaming accomplish?

TECHNOLOGICAL CONFIDENCE:

- Players gain skills and experience using a variety of new media and network technologies.
- Players become confident using these technologies in real-world contexts.





What does Alternate Reality Gaming accomplish?

COLLABORATION SKILLS:

- Players experience the new kinds of collaboration made possible by mobile and ubiquitous network technologies: e.g., ad-hoc, real-time cooperation
- ARGs demonstrate the importance of individual responsibility and contribution within a big group everybody is uniquely necessary and valued



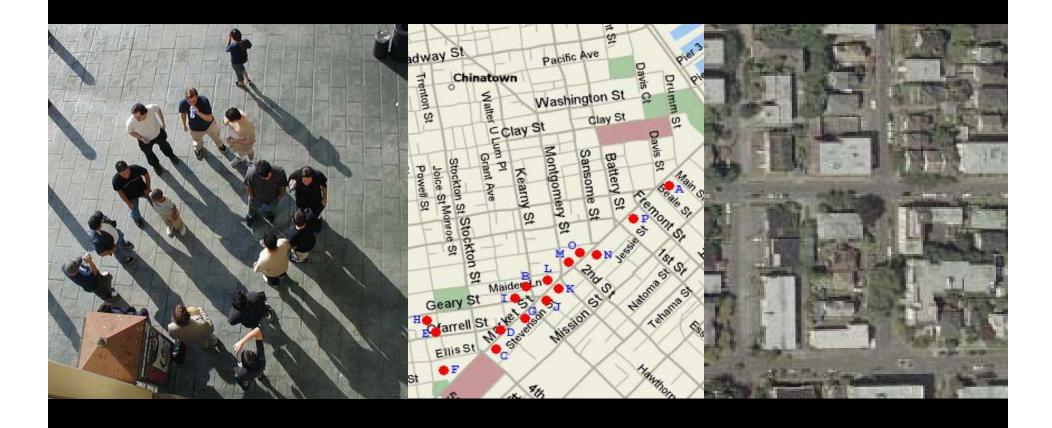


What does Alternate Reality Gaming accomplish?

COMMUNITY:

- Players feel more connected to and actively engaged with others, both in terms of local community and distributed community
- Players become a part of "something bigger"

"Life imitates ARG."



JANE M^CGONIGAL game studies / game design www.avantgame.com janemcg@berkeley.edu